AMENDED IN SENATE AUGUST 5, 1998

AMENDED IN SENATE JULY 6, 1998

AMENDED IN SENATE JUNE 18, 1998

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 2, 1998

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—1997-98 REGULAR SESSION

## **ASSEMBLY BILL**

No. 2011

## **Introduced by Assembly Member Hertzberg**

February 18, 1998

An act to amend Sections 12001, 12026.2, <del>12039,</del> 12070, 12072, 12077, and <del>12094</del> *12078* of, and to add Sections 11108.3, 11108.7, and 11108.9 to, the Penal Code, relating to firearms, making an appropriation therefor, and declaring the urgency thereof, to take effect immediately.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 2011, as amended, Hertzberg. Firearms: punishment.

(1) Existing law prohibits a person from carrying concealed within any vehicle which is under his or her control or direction any pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person. Existing law also prohibits a person from carrying a loaded firearm on his or her person or in a vehicle while in any public place or on any public street. These offenses are generally punishable as misdemeanors, but under specified circumstances they are punishable as felonies.

This bill also would make the former provision inapplicable to the transportation of a firearm by a person for the purpose AB 2011 — 2 —

of having the Department of Justice assign a distinguishing number or mark of identification to that firearm.

(2) Under existing law, the delivery of an unloaded pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person that is a curio or relic, as defined, by a person licensed as a collector under federal law with a state certificate of eligibility issued to a dealer is exempt from the prohibition against the sale, lease, or transfer of firearms without a license.

This bill would revise this exemption to make it applicable to an unloaded firearm that is a curio or relic, as defined. This bill would also exempt transactions involving a firearm that is a curio or relic from the requirement of being completed through a licensed dealer or law enforcement agency, where neither party to the transaction holds a dealer's license. The bill would make conforming changes.

(3) Under existing law, any person who knowingly buys, receives, disposes of, sells, offers for sale, or has in his or her possession any pistol, revolver, or other firearm which has had the name of the maker, model, or the manufacturer's number or other mark of identification, including any distinguishing number or mark assigned by the Department of Justice, changed, altered, removed, or obliterated is guilty of a misdemeanor.

This bill would make it a misdemeanor for any person to sell or otherwise transfer his or her ownership in a concealable firearm unless the firearm bears either the name of the manufacturer, the manufacturer's make or model, and a manufacturer's serial number, or the identification number or mark assigned to the firearm by the Department of Justice. The bill also would make a conforming change.

By creating a new crime, the bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(4) Existing law requires firearm dealers to enter specified information concerning firearm transfers into either a register of sales or record of electronic or telephonic transfer.

This bill would require this information to include, with respect to concealable firearms, any identification number or mark assigned to the firearm and, with respect to other than concealable firearms, the curio and relic waiting period

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exemption, as specified. By expanding the scope of an existing crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(5) Existing law makes it a misdemeanor for any person with knowledge of any change, alteration, or obliteration to buy, receive, dispose of, sell, or possess any pistol, revolver, or other firearm with changed, altered, or obliterated identification marks.

This bill would require local law enforcement agencies to develop a Serial Number Restoration Plan, as specified and would make a specified appropriation for this purpose, under the supervision of the Department of Justice. The bill would require the department to submit a report on these plans, and on the effectiveness of firearms interdiction generally, to the Legislature by January 1, 2001. The bill would make an unspecified appropriation for this purpose.

(6) Existing law requires local law enforcement officials to submit descriptions of serialized property, including firearms, that have been reported stolen, lost, found, recovered, or observed, into a Department of Justice automated property system, as specified.

would provide that whenever This bill enforcement recovers a firearm-suspected or known to have been used in connection with or to be related to, the commission of a crime that is illegally possessed, has been used in a crime, or is suspected of having been used in a crime, it shall report the firearm to the Department of Justice, in a manner determined by the Attorney General in consultation with the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, all available information necessary to identify and trace the history of that firearm. This bill would also require the department to implement, by January 1, 2001, an electronic system to receive and forward information submitted under these provisions to the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and would establish specified standards for and authorize the Attorney General to-follow issue regulations and to contract with independent agencies in implementing these provisions.

(7) This bill would take effect as an urgency measure, and become operative on November 30, 1998.

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- (8) This bill would incorporate additional changes in Sections 12070, 12072, and 12078 of the Penal Code proposed by SB 63, to be operative if SB 63 and this bill are both enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, and this bill is enacted last.
- (9) The California Constitution requires the state reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

 $^{2}/_{3}$ . Appropriation: ves. Vote: Fiscal committee: ves. State-mandated local program: yes.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:* 

- SECTION 1. Section 11108.3 is added to the Penal 1 Code. to read:
- 3 11108.3. (a) In addition the requirements to
- Section 11108 that apply to a local law enforcement agency's duty to report to the Department of Justice the
- recovery of a firearm, whenever a police or sheriff's
- department recovers a firearm that it suspects or knows 7 8 has been used in connection with, or is related to, the
- 9 commission of a crime, it shall report to the department
- 10 department recovers a firearm that is illegally possessed,
- 11 has been used in a crime, or is suspected of having been
- 12 used in a crime, it shall report to the department in a
- determined by the Attornev
- 14 consultation with the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and
- 15 Firearms all available information necessary to identify
- and trace the history of that firearm.
- (b) When the department receives information from 17 18 a local law enforcement agency pursuant to subdivision
- 19 (a). it shall promptly forward this information
- 20 electronically to the National Tracing Center of the
- federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms to the
- extent practicable, provided the bureau has a system
- available to forward information electronically. 23
- 24 <del>(c)</del>

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extent practicable.

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- (c) The Department of Justice shall implement an electronic system by January 1, 2001, to receive comprehensive tracing information from each local law enforcement agency, and to forward this information to 6 the National Tracing Center.
  - implementing this (d) In section. the Attorney General shall ensure to the maximum extent practical that both of the following apply:
- (1) The information he or she provides to the federal 10 Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms enables that 11 agency to trace the ownership of the firearm described in 12 13 subdivision (a).
- (2) Local law enforcement agencies can report all 15 relevant information without being unduly burdened by 16 this reporting function.

<del>(d)</del>

(e) Information collected pursuant to this section shall 19 be maintained by the department for a period of not less than 10 years, and shall be available, under guidelines set forth by the Attorney General, for academic and policy research purposes.

23 <del>(e)</del>

- (f) The Attorney General shall have the authority to 25 issue regulations to further the purposes of this section.
- SEC. 2. Section 11108.7 is added to the Penal Code, to 26 27 read:
- 28 11108.7. On January 1, 2001, the Department of 29 Justice shall submit to the Legislature a report assessing
- 30 the effectiveness of current arrangements for ensuring
- 31 that recovered firearms are traced by the
- Tracing Center of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and
- 33 Firearms, and evaluating the number of firearms
- 34 submitted by each local law enforcement agency and the
- 35 effectiveness of tracing at interdicting illegal gun
- 36 trafficking. The report shall also assess the effectiveness 37 and the likelihood of success of each Serial Number
- 38 Restoration Plan described Section 11108.9. in
- Attorney General shall contract with an independent
- 40 agency to conduct the report.

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1 SEC. 3. Section 11108.9 is added to the Penal Code, to 2 read:

3 11108.9. Each local law enforcement agency shall develop, in conjunction with and subject to the approval of the Department of Justice, a succinct Serial Number Restoration Plan setting forth the goals for reduction in the number of recovered firearms that cannot be traced due to obliterated serial numbers, and the methods that the local agency will follow in order to achieve these goals, including, but not limited to, establishing local 10 programs for restoring serial numbers and accessing 12 resources of the Department of Justice or the Bureau of 13 Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms for restoring 14 numbers. These plans shall be submitted to Department of Justice by January 1, 2000. 15

SEC. 4. Section 12001 of the Penal Code is amended 16 17 to read:

12001. (a) As used in this title, the terms "pistol," 19 "revolver," and "firearm capable of being concealed 20 upon the person" shall apply to and include any device designed to be used as a weapon, from which is expelled a projectile by the force of any explosion, or other form of combustion, and which has a barrel less than 16 inches in length. These terms also include any device which has a barrel 16 inches or more in length which is designed to be interchanged with a barrel less than 16 inches in length.

- (b) As used in this title, "firearm" means any device, designed to be used as a weapon, from which is expelled through a barrel a projectile by the force of any explosion or other form of combustion.
- (c) As used in Sections 12021, 12021.1, 12070, 12071, 12072, 12073, 12078, and 12101 of this code, and Sections 34 8100, 8101, and 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, the term "firearm" includes the frame or receiver of the 36 weapon.
- (d) For the purposes of Sections 12025 and 12031, the 37 38 term "firearm" also shall include any rocket, rocket 39 propelled projectile launcher, or similar containing any explosive or incendiary material whether

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or not the device is designed for emergency or distress signaling purposes.

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- (e) For purposes of Sections 12070, 12071, paragraph (7) of subdivision (a), and subdivisions (b), (c), (d), and (f) of Section 12072, the term "firearm" does 6 not include an unloaded firearm which is defined as an "antique firearm" in Section 921(a)(16) of Title 18 of the United States Code.
- 9 (f) Nothing shall prevent a device defined as a 10 "pistol," "revolver," or "firearm capable of being concealed upon the person" from also being found to be a short-barreled shotgun or a short-barreled rifle, as defined in Section 12020.
- (g) For purposes of Sections 12551 and 12552, the term "BB device" means any instrument which expels a 16 metallic projectile, such as a BB or a pellet, through the force of air pressure, CO2 pressure, or spring action, or 18 any spot marker gun.
- (h) As used in this title, "wholesaler" means any 20 person who is licensed as a dealer pursuant to Chapter 44 21 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United 22 States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto 23 who sells, transfers, or assigns firearms, or parts of 24 firearms, to persons who are licensed as manufacturers, 25 importers, or gunsmiths pursuant to Chapter 26 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United 27 States Code, or persons licensed pursuant to Section 28 12071, and includes persons who receive finished parts of 29 firearms and assemble them into completed or partially completed firearms in furtherance of that purpose.

"Wholesaler" shall not include a manufacturer, 32 importer, or gunsmith who is licensed to engage in those activities pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code or a person licensed pursuant to Section 12071 36 regulations issued pursuant thereto. A wholesaler also does not include those persons dealing exclusively in 38 grips, stocks, and other parts of firearms that are not frames or receivers thereof.

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(i) As used in Section 12071, 12072, or 12084, "application to purchase" means any of the following:

- (1) The initial completion of the register by the purchaser, transferee, or person being loaned the firearm as required by subdivision (b) of Section 12076.
- (2) The initial completion of the LEFT by purchaser, transferee, or person being loaned the firearm as required by subdivision (d) of Section 12084.
- (3) The initial completion and transmission to 10 department of the record of electronic or telephonic transfer by the dealer on the purchaser, transferee, or being loaned the firearm person as required subdivision (c) of Section 12076.
- (j) For purposes of Section 12023, a firearm shall be 15 deemed to be "loaded" whenever both the firearm and unexpended ammunition capable discharged from the firearm are in the immediate possession of the same person.
- (k) For purposes of Sections 12021, 12021.1, 12025, 20 12070, 12072, 12073, 12078, and 12101 of this code, and 21 Sections 8100, 8101, and 8103 of the Welfare and 22 Institutions Code, notwithstanding the fact that the term 23 "any firearm" may be used in those sections, each firearm 24 or the frame or receiver of the same shall constitute a distinct and separate offense under those sections.
  - (1) For purposes of Section 12020, a violation of that section as to each firearm, weapon, or device enumerated therein shall constitute a distinct and separate offense.
- that requires (m) Each application anv 30 eligibility determination involving the issuance of any 31 license, permit, or certificate pursuant to this title shall 32 include two copies of the applicant's fingerprints on 33 forms prescribed by the Department of Justice. One copy 34 of the fingerprints may be submitted to the United States 35 Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- (n) As used in this chapter, a "personal handgun 36 37 importer" means an individual who meets all of the 38 following criteria:
- (1) He or she is not a person licensed pursuant to 39 Section 12071.

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(2) He or she is not a licensed manufacturer of firearms pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code.

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- (3) He or she is not a licensed importer of firearms pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (4) He or she is the owner of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.
- (5) He or she acquired that pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person outside of California.
- (6) He or she moves into this state on or after January 1, 1998, as a resident of this state.
- (7) He or she intends to possess that pistol, revolver, or 16 other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person within this state on or after January 1, 1998.
  - (8) The pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person was not delivered to him or her by a person licensed pursuant to Section 12071 who delivered that firearm following the procedures set forth in Section 12071 and subdivision (c) of Section 12072.
  - (9) He or she, while a resident of this state, had not previously reported his or her ownership of that pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to the Department of Justice in a manner prescribed by the department that included information concerning him or her and a description of the firearm.
  - (10) The pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is not a firearm that is prohibited by subdivision (a) of Section 12020.
  - (11) The pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is not an assault weapon, as defined in Section 12276.
- 36 (12) The pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of 37 being concealed upon the person is not a machinegun, as defined in Section 12200. 38
  - (13) The person is 18 years of age or older.
- 40 (o) For purposes of paragraph (6) of subdivision (n):

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(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), residency shall be determined in the same manner as is the case for establishing residency pursuant to Section 12505 of the Vehicle Code.

- (2) In the case of members of the armed forces of the 6 United States, residency shall be deemed established when he or she was discharged from active service in this state.
- 9 SEC. 5. Section 12026.2 of the Penal Code is amended 10 to read:
- 11 12026.2. (a) Section 12025 does not apply to, or affect, any of the following: 12
- (1) The possession of a firearm by an authorized 14 participant in a motion picture, television, or video 15 production or entertainment event when the participant 16 lawfully uses the firearm as part of that production or event or while going directly to, or coming directly from, that production or event.
- (2) The possession of a firearm in a locked container by 20 a member of any club or organization, organized for the purpose of lawfully collecting and lawfully displaying pistols, revolvers, or other firearms, while the member is at meetings of the clubs or organizations or while going directly to, and coming directly from, those meetings.
- (3) The transportation of a firearm by a participant 26 when going directly to, or coming directly from, a recognized safety or hunter safety class, or a recognized sporting event involving that firearm.
- (4) The transportation of a firearm by a person listed 30 in Section 12026 directly between any of the places mentioned in Section 12026.
- (5) The transportation of a firearm by a person when going directly to, or coming directly from, a fixed place 34 of business or private residential property for the purpose of the lawful repair or the lawful transfer, sale, or loan of 36 that firearm.
- (6) The transportation of a firearm by a person listed 38 in Section 12026 when going directly from the place where that person lawfully received that firearm to that person's place of residence or place of business or to

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private property owned or lawfully possessed by that person.

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- (7) The transportation of a firearm by a person when going directly to, or coming directly from, a gun show, swap meet, or similar event to which the public is invited, for the purpose of displaying that firearm in a lawful manner.
- (8) The transportation of a firearm by an authorized employee or agent of a supplier of firearms when going 10 directly to, or coming directly from, a motion picture, television, or video production or entertainment event for the purpose of providing that firearm to an authorized participant to lawfully use as a part of that production or event.
- (9) The transportation of a firearm by a person when 16 going directly to, or coming directly from, a target range, which holds a regulatory or business license, for the 18 purposes of practicing shooting at targets with that firearm at that target range.
- (10) The transportation of a firearm by a person when going directly to, or coming directly from, a place designated by a person authorized to issue licenses pursuant to Section 12050 when done at the request of the 24 issuing agency so that the issuing agency can determine 25 whether or not a license should be issued to that person to carry that firearm.
  - (11) The transportation of a firearm by a person when going directly to, or coming directly from, a law enforcement agency for the purpose of a lawful transfer, sale, or loan of that firearm pursuant to Section 12084.
- (12) The transportation of a firearm by a person when 32 going directly to, or coming directly from, a lawful camping activity for the purpose of having that firearm 34 available for lawful personal protection while at the 35 lawful campsite. This paragraph shall not be construed to 36 override the statutory authority granted Department of Parks and Recreation or any other state 37 38 or local governmental agencies to promulgate rules and regulations governing the administration of parks campgrounds.

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(13) The transportation of a firearm by a person in order to comply with subdivision (c) or (i) of Section 12078 as it pertains to that firearm.

- (14) The transportation of a firearm by a person in order to utilize subdivision (l) of Section 12078 as it pertains to that firearm.
- (15) The transportation of a firearm by a person when going directly to, or coming directly from, a gun show or event, as defined in Section 178.100 of Title 27 of the Code 10 of Federal Regulations, for the purpose of lawfully transferring, selling, or loaning that firearm accordance with subdivision (d) of Section 12072.
- (16) The transportation of a firearm by a person in 14 order to utilize paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 12078 as it pertains to that firearm.
- (17) The transportation of a firearm by a person who finds the firearm in order to comply with Article 1 18 (commencing with Section 2080) of Chapter 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code as it pertains to that firearm and if that 20 firearm is being transported to a law enforcement the person gives prior notice to the enforcement agency that he or she is transporting the firearm to the law enforcement agency.
- (18) The transportation of a firearm by a person who 25 finds the firearm and is transporting it to a law enforcement agency for disposition according to law, if he or she gives prior notice to the law enforcement agency that he or she is transporting the firearm to the law enforcement agency for disposition according to law.
  - (19) The transportation of a firearm by a person in order to comply with paragraph (2) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072 as it pertains to that firearm.
- (20) The transportation of a firearm by a person in 34 order to comply with paragraph (3) of subdivision (f) of Section 12072 as it pertains to that firearm.
- (21) The transportation of a firearm by a person for the 36 purpose of obtaining an identification number or mark 37 assigned for that firearm from the Department of Justice 38 pursuant to Section 12092.

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(b) In order for a firearm to be exempted under subdivision (a), while being transported to or from a place, the firearm shall be unloaded, kept in a locked container, as defined in subdivision (d), and the course of travel shall include only those deviations authorized locations as are reasonably necessary under the circumstances.

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- (c) This section does not prohibit or limit the otherwise lawful carrying or transportation of any pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person in accordance with this chapter.
- (d) As used in this section, "locked container" means a secure container which is fully enclosed and locked by a padlock, key lock, combination lock, or similar locking device. The term "locked container" does not include the utility or glove compartment of a motor vehicle.

SEC. 6. Section 12039 of the Penal Code is amended to read:

12039. The Attorney General shall provide the Legislature on or before April 15 of each year, commencing in 1998, a written report on the specific types of firearms recovered and reported pursuant to Section 11108.3. The report shall include all of the 24 following information regarding crimes in which firearms were used:

- (a) A description of the relative occurrence of firearms most frequently used in the commission of violent crimes, distinguishing whether the firearms used were handguns, rifles, shotguns, assault weapons, or other related types of weapons.
- (b) A description of specific types of firearms that are used in homicides or street gang and drug trafficking <del>crimes.</del>
- (e) The frequency with which stolen firearms were used in the commission of the crimes.
- (d) The frequency with which fully automatic 36 firearms were used in the commission of the crimes. 37
- (e) Any trends of importance such as those involving 38 specialized ammunition or firearms modifications, such

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as conversion to a fully automatic weapon, removal of serial number, shortening of barrel, or use of a suppressor.

(f) The number of firearms submitted by each local law enforcement agency.

<del>SEC. 7.</del>

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SEC. 6. Section 12070 of the Penal Code is amended to read:

- 12070. (a) No person shall sell, lease, or transfer firearms unless he or she has been issued a license pursuant to Section 12071. Any person violating this 10 section is guilty of a misdemeanor.
  - (b) Subdivision (a) does not include any of the following:
- (1) The sale, lease, or transfer of any firearm by a person acting pursuant to operation of law, a court order, 16 or pursuant to the Enforcement of Judgments Law (Title 17 9 (commencing with Section 680.010) of Part 2 of the 18 Code of Civil Procedure), or by a person who liquidates a personal firearm collection to satisfy a court judgment.
  - (2) A person acting pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 186.22a or subdivision (c) of Section 12028.
- (3) The sale, lease, or transfer of a firearm by a person 23 who obtains title to the firearm by intestate succession or by bequest or as a surviving spouse pursuant to Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 13500) of Part 2 of Division 26 8 of the Probate Code, provided the person disposes of the firearm within 60 days of receipt of the firearm.
  - (4) The infrequent sale, lease, or transfer of firearms.
- (5) The sale, lease, or transfer of used firearms other 30 than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, at gun shows or events, as specified in subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071, by a person other than 34 a licensee or dealer, provided the person has a valid 35 federal firearms license and a current certificate of 36 eligibility issued by the Department of Justice, specified in Section 12071, and provided all the sales, 38 leases, or transfers fully comply with subdivision (d) of Section 12072. However, the person shall not engage in 40 the sale, lease, or transfer of used firearms other than

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pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person at more than 12 gun shows or events in any calendar year and shall not sell, lease, or transfer more than 15 used firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person at any single gun show or event. In no event shall the person sell more than 75 used firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of 9 being concealed upon the person in any calendar year. 10

A person described in this paragraph shall be known as a "Gun Show Trader."

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The Department of Justice shall adopt regulations to administer this program and shall recover the full costs of administration from fees assessed applicants.

As used in this paragraph, the term "used firearm" 16 means a firearm that has been sold previously at retail and is more than three years old.

- of a law enforcement (6) The activities pursuant to Section 12084.
- (7) Deliveries, sales, or transfers of firearms between 21 or to importers and manufacturers of firearms licensed to engage in business pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing 23 with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (8) The sale, delivery, or transfer of firearms by manufacturers or importers licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the 28 United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto to dealers or wholesalers.
  - (9) Deliveries and transfers of firearms made pursuant to Section 12028, 12028.5, or 12030.
- (10) The loan of a firearm for the purposes of shooting at targets, if the loan occurs on the premises of a target 34 facility which holds a business or regulatory license or on the premises of any club or organization organized for the 36 purposes of practicing shooting at targets established ranges, whether public or private, if the firearm is at all times kept within the premises of the target range or on the premises of the club organization.

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- (11) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms by manufacturers, importers, or wholesalers licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto to persons who reside outside this state who are licensed pursuant to Chapter 6 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of 10 the United States Code and the regulations issued 12 pursuant thereto.
- (12) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms by 14 persons who reside outside this state and are licensed 15 outside this state pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing 16 with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto to wholesalers, manufacturers, or importers, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
  - (13) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms by wholesalers to dealers.
- deliveries, or transfers of firearms by (14) Sales, persons who reside outside this state to persons licensed pursuant to Section 12071, if the sale, delivery, or transfer 27 is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code, and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- of (15) Sales, deliveries, or transfers firearms persons who reside outside this state and are licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations 34 issued pursuant thereto to dealers, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing 36 with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (16) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded 38 firearm by one wholesaler to another wholesaler if that

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firearm is intended as merchandise in the receiving wholesaler's business.

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- (17) The loan of an unloaded firearm or the loan of a firearm loaded with blank cartridges for use solely as a prop for a motion picture, television, or video production or entertainment or theatrical event.
- (18) The delivery of an unloaded firearm that is a curio or relic, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations, by a person licensed as a collector pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto with a current certificate of eligibility issued pursuant to Section 12071 to a dealer.
  - (c) (1) As used in this section, "infrequent" means:
- (A) For pistols, revolvers, and other firearms capable 16 of being concealed upon the person, less than six transactions per calendar year. For this purpose, "transaction" means a single sale, lease, or transfer of any number of pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person.
  - (B) For firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, occasional and without regularity.
  - (2) As used in this section, "operation of law" includes, but is not limited to, any of the following:
  - (A) The executor or administrator of an estate, if the estate includes firearms.
  - (B) A secured creditor or an agent or employee thereof when the firearms are possessed as collateral for, or as a result of, a default under a security agreement under the Commercial Code.
  - (C) A levying officer, as defined in Section 481.140, 511.060, or 680.260 of the Code of Civil Procedure.
  - (D) A receiver performing his or her functions as a receiver, if the receivership estate includes firearms.
- 36 (E) A trustee in bankruptcy performing his or her duties, if the bankruptcy estate includes firearms. 37
- (F) An assignee for the benefit of creditors performing 38 his or her functions as an assignee, if the assignment includes firearms.

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- transmutation of property between spouses 1 (G) A pursuant to Section 850 of the Family Code.
- (H) Firearms received by the family of a police officer or deputy sheriff from a local agency pursuant to Section 5 50081 of the Government Code.

SEC. 8.

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- 7 SEC. 6.5. Section 12070 of the Penal Code is amended 8 to read:
- 12070. (a) No person shall sell, lease, or transfer 10 firearms unless he or she has been issued a license pursuant to Section 12071. Any person violating this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- (b) Subdivision (a) does not include any of the 14 following:
- (1) The sale, lease, or transfer of any firearm by a 16 person acting pursuant to operation of law, a court order, or pursuant to the Enforcement of Judgments Law (Title 18 9 (commencing with Section 680.010) of Part 2 of the 19 Code of Civil Procedure), or by a person who liquidates a personal firearm collection to satisfy a court judgment.
  - (2) A person acting pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 186.22a or subdivision (c) of Section 12028.
- (3) The sale, lease, or transfer of a firearm by a person 24 who obtains title to the firearm by intestate succession or by bequest or as a surviving spouse pursuant to Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 13500) of Part 2 of Division 8 of the Probate Code, provided the person disposes of the firearm within 60 days of receipt of the firearm.
  - (4) The infrequent sale, lease, or transfer of firearms.
- 30 (5) The sale, lease, or transfer of used firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, at gun shows or events, as 33 specified in subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) of 34 subdivision (b) of Section 12071, by a person other than a licensee or dealer, provided the person has a valid 36 federal firearms license and a current certificate eligibility issued by the Department of Justice, 37 38 specified in Section 12071, and provided all the sales, leases, or transfers fully comply with subdivision (d) of Section 12072. However, the person shall not engage in

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the sale, lease, or transfer of used firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person at more than 12 gun shows or events in any calendar year and shall not sell, lease, or transfer more than 15 used firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person at any single gun show or event. In no event shall the person sell more than 75 used firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person in any calendar year. 10

A person described in this paragraph shall be known as a "Gun Show Trader."

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The Department of Justice shall adopt regulations to administer this program and shall recover the full costs of administration from fees assessed applicants.

As used in this paragraph, the term "used firearm" means a firearm that has been sold previously at retail and is more than three years old.

- activities a law (6) The of enforcement agency pursuant to Section 12084.
- (7) Deliveries, sales, or transfers of firearms between 22 or to importers and manufacturers of firearms licensed to engage in business pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
  - (8) The sale, delivery, or transfer of firearms by manufacturers or importers licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto to dealers or wholesalers.
- (9) Deliveries and transfers of firearms made pursuant 32 to Section 12028, 12028.5, or 12030.
- (10) The loan of a firearm for the purposes of shooting 33 34 at targets, if the loan occurs on the premises of a target facility which holds a business or regulatory license or on 36 the premises of any club or organization organized for the 37 purposes of practicing shooting at targets 38 established ranges, whether public or private, if the 39 firearm is at all times kept within the premises of the

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target range or on the premises of the club or organization.

- 3 (11) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms manufacturers, importers, or wholesalers licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) 5 of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto to persons who reside outside this 8 are licensed pursuant to Chapter 9 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United 10 States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of 12 13 the United States Code and the regulations issued 14 pursuant thereto.
- (12) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms by 16 persons who reside outside this state and are licensed outside this state pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing 18 with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto to wholesalers, manufacturers, or importers, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- transfers of firearms (13) Sales, deliveries, or 25 wholesalers to dealers.
- (14) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms by persons who reside outside this state to persons licensed pursuant to Section 12071, if the sale, delivery, or transfer 29 is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code, and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (15) Sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms by persons who reside outside this state and are licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) 35 of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations 36 issued pursuant thereto to dealers, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.

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(16) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded firearm by one wholesaler to another wholesaler if that firearm is intended as merchandise in the receiving wholesaler's business.

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- (17) The loan of an unloaded firearm or the loan of a firearm loaded with blank cartridges for use solely as a prop for a motion picture, television, or video production or entertainment or theatrical event.
- (18) The delivery of an unloaded pistol, revolver, or 10 other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person which firearm that is a curio or relic, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal 13 Regulations, by a person licensed as a collector pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued 16 pursuant thereto with a current certificate of eligibility issued pursuant to Section 12071 to a dealer.
  - (c) (1) As used in this section, "infrequent" means:
- (A) For pistols, revolvers, and other firearms capable 20 of being concealed upon the person, less transactions per calendar year. For this "transaction" means a single sale, lease, or transfer of any 23 number of pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person.
- (B) For firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other 26 firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, occasional and without regularity.
  - (2) As used in this section, "operation of law" includes, but is not limited to, any of the following:
  - (A) The executor or administrator of an estate, if the estate includes firearms.
  - (B) A secured creditor or an agent or employee thereof when the firearms are possessed as collateral for, or as a result of, a default under a security agreement under the Commercial Code.
- (C) A levying officer, as defined in Section 481.140, 36 37 511.060, or 680.260 of the Code of Civil Procedure.
- 38 (D) A receiver performing his or her functions as a receiver, if the receivership estate includes firearms.

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(E) A trustee in bankruptcy performing his or her duties, if the bankruptcy estate includes firearms.

- (F) An assignee for the benefit of creditors performing his or her functions as an assignee, if the assignment includes firearms.
- (G) A transmutation of property between spouses pursuant to Section 850 of the Family Code.
- (H) Firearms received by the family of a police officer or deputy sheriff from a local agency pursuant to Section 50081 of the Government Code.
- 11 (I) The transfer of a firearm by a law enforcement 12 agency to the person who found the firearm where the 13 delivery is to the person as the finder of the firearm 14 pursuant to Article 1 (commencing with Section 2080) of 15 Chapter 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code.
- 16 SEC. 7. Section 12072 of the Penal Code is amended 17 to read:
  - 12072. (a) (1) No person, corporation, or firm shall knowingly supply, deliver, sell, or give possession or control of a firearm to any person within any of the classes prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1.
  - (2) No person, corporation, or dealer shall sell, supply, deliver, or give possession or control of a firearm to any person whom he or she has cause to believe to be within any of the classes prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- 28 (3) (A) No person, corporation, or firm shall sell, loan, 29 or transfer a firearm to a minor.
- 30 (B) Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to or affect those 31 circumstances set forth in subdivision (p) of Section 32 12078.
- 33 (4) No person, corporation, or dealer shall sell, loan, or 34 transfer a firearm to any person whom he or she knows 35 or has cause to believe is not the actual purchaser or 36 transferee of the firearm, or to any person who is not the 37 person actually being loaned the firearm, if the person, 38 corporation, or dealer has either of the following:

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(A) Knowledge that the firearm is to be subsequently loaned, sold, or transferred to avoid the provisions of subdivision (c) or (d).

- (B) Knowledge that the firearm is to be subsequently loaned, sold, or transferred to avoid the requirements of any exemption to the provisions of subdivision (c) or (d).
- (5) No person, corporation, or dealer shall acquire a firearm for the purpose of selling, transferring, or loaning the firearm, if the person, corporation, or dealer has either of the following:
- (A) In the case of a dealer, intent to violate subdivision (b) or (c).
- (B) In any other case, intent to avoid either of the 14 following:
  - (i) The provisions of subdivision (d).

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- (ii) The requirements of any exemption the provisions of subdivision (d).
- (6) The dealer shall comply with the provisions of paragraph (18) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071.
- (7) (A) No person shall sell or otherwise transfer his or her ownership of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person unless the firearm bears either:
- (i) The name of the manufacturer, the manufacturer's 25 make or model, and a manufacturer's serial number assigned to that firearm.
- (ii) The identification number or mark assigned to the 28 firearm by the Department of Justice pursuant to Section 12092.
  - (b) No person licensed under Section 12071 supply, sell, deliver, or give possession or control of a pistol, revolver, or firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to any person under the age of 21 years or any other firearm to a person under the age of 18 years.
- 35 (c) No dealer, whether or not acting pursuant to 36 Section 12082, shall deliver a firearm to a person, as 37 follows:
- (1) Prior to April 1, 1997, within 15 days of the 38 application to purchase a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, or, after

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notice by the department pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 12076, within 15 days of the submission to the department of any correction to the application, or within 15 days of the submission to the department of any fee required pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 12076, whichever is later. Prior to April 1, 1997, within 10 days of the application to purchase any firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed 9 upon the person, or, after notice by the department pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 12076, within 10 10 of the submission to the department of any correction to the application, or within 10 days of the 12 13 submission to the department of any fee required 14 pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 12076, whichever 15 is later. On or after April 1, 1997, within 10 days of the 16 application to purchase, or, after notice by department pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 12076, 17 18 within 10 days of the submission to the department of any 19 correction to the application, or within 10 days of the submission to the department of any fee required pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 12076, whichever 21 22 is later. 23

- (2) Unless unloaded and securely wrapped or 24 unloaded and in a locked container.
  - (3) Unless the purchaser, transferee, or person being loaned the firearm presents clear evidence of his or her identity and age, as defined in Section 12071, to the dealer.
- (4) Whenever the dealer is notified 30 Department of Justice that the person is in a prohibited class described in Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (5) Commencing April 1, 1994, no pistol, revolver, or 34 other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person purchaser. 35 shall be delivered unless the 36 transferee, or person being loaned the firearm presents to the dealer a basic firearms safety certificate. 37
- (d) Where neither party to the transaction holds a 38 dealer's license issued pursuant to Section 12071, the

<u>\_\_ 25 \_\_</u> **AB 2011** 

parties to the transaction shall complete the sale, loan, or transfer of that firearm through either of the following:

(1) A licensed dealer pursuant to Section 12082.

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- (2) A law enforcement agency pursuant to Section 12084.
- (e) No person may commit an act of collusion relating to Article 8 (commencing with Section 12800) of Chapter 6. For purposes of this section and Section 12071, collusion may be proven by any one of the following factors:
- (1) Answering a test applicant's questions during an objective test relating to basic firearms safety.
  - (2) Knowingly grading the examination falsely.
- (3) Providing an advance copy of the test to applicant.
- (4) Taking or allowing another person to take the basic 16 firearms safety course for one who is the applicant for the basic firearms safety certificate.
  - (5) Allowing another to take the objective test for the applicant, purchaser, or transferee.
  - (6) Allowing others to give unauthorized assistance during the examination.
  - (7) Reference to materials during the examination and cheating by the applicant.
  - (8) Providing originals or photocopies of the objective test, or any version thereof, to any person other than as specified in subdivision (f) of Section 12805.
- (f) (1) No person who is licensed pursuant to Chapter 28 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the 29 United States Code shall deliver, sell, or transfer a firearm 30 to a person who is licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and whose licensed premises are located in this state unless one of the following conditions is met:
  - (A) The person presents proof of licensure pursuant to Section 12071 to that person.
  - (B) The person presents proof that he or she is exempt from licensure under Section 12071 to that person, in which case the person also shall present proof that the transaction is also exempt from the provisions subdivision (d).

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(2) (A) On or after January 1, 1998, within 60 days of bringing a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person into this state, a personal handgun importer shall do one of the following:

- (i) Forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the Department of Justice, a report prescribed by the department including information concerning that individual and a description of the firearm in question.
- (ii) Sell or transfer the firearm in accordance with the provisions of subdivision (d) or in accordance with the provisions of an exemption from subdivision (d).
- (iii) Sell or transfer the firearm to a dealer licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (iv) Sell or transfer the firearm to a sheriff or police department.
- (B) If the personal handgun importer sells or transfers the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 12072 and the sale or transfer cannot be completed by the dealer to the purchaser or transferee, and the firearm can be returned to the personal handgun importer, the personal handgun importer shall have complied with the provisions of this paragraph.
- (C) The provisions of this paragraph are cumulative and shall not be construed as restricting the application of any other law. However, an act or omission punishable in different ways by this section and different provisions of the Penal Code shall not be punished under more than one provision.
- (D) (i) On and after January 1, 1998, the department shall conduct a public education and notification program regarding this paragraph to ensure a high degree of publicity of the provisions of this paragraph.
- 34 (ii) As part of the public education and notification 35 program described in this subparagraph, the department 36 shall do all of the following:
  - (I) Work in conjunction with the Department of Motor Vehicles to ensure that any person who is subject to this paragraph is advised of the provisions of this paragraph, and provided with blank copies of the report

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described in clause (i) of subparagraph (A) at the time that person applies for a California driver's license or registers his or her motor vehicle in accordance with the Vehicle Code.

(II) Make the reports referred to in clause (i) of subparagraph (A) available to dealers licensed pursuant to Section 12071.

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- (III) Make the reports referred to in clause (i) of subparagraph (A) available to law enforcement agencies.
- (IV) Make persons subject to the provisions of this paragraph aware of the fact that reports referred to in clause (i) of subparagraph (A) may be completed at either the licensed premises of dealers licensed pursuant 14 to Section 12071 or at law enforcement agencies, that it 15 is advisable to do so for the sake of accuracy and 16 completeness of the reports, that prior to transporting a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being 18 concealed upon the person to a law enforcement agency 19 in order to comply with subparagraph (A), the person should give prior notice to the law enforcement agency that he or she is doing so, and that in any event, the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person should be transported unloaded and in a locked container.
- incurred (iii) Any costs by the department to implement this paragraph shall be absorbed by the department within its existing budget and the fees in the 28 Dealers' Record of Sale Special Account allocated for implementation of this subparagraph pursuant to Section 12076.
- (3) Where a person who is licensed as a collector 32 pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations 34 issued pursuant thereto, whose licensed premises are 35 within this state, acquires a pistol, revolver, or other 36 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person that is a curio or relic, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations, outside of this state, takes actual possession of that firearm outside of this state pursuant to the provisions of subsection (j) of Section 923

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of Title 18 of the United States Code, as amended by Public Law 104-208, and transports that firearm into this within five days of that licensed transporting that firearm into this state, he or she shall 5 report to the department in a format prescribed by the department his or her acquisition of that firearm.

- (4) (A) It is the intent of the Legislature that a violation of paragraph (2) or (3) shall not constitute a "continuing offense" and the statute of limitations for 10 commencing a prosecution for a violation of paragraph (2) or (3) commences on the date that the applicable grace period specified in paragraph (2) or (3) expires.
- (B) Paragraphs (2) and (3) shall not apply to a person 14 who reports his or her ownership of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the 16 person after the applicable grace period specified in paragraph (2) or (3) expires if evidence of that violation arises only as the result of the person submitting the report described in paragraph (2) or (3).
- 20 (g) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) or (3), a 21 violation of this section is a misdemeanor.
  - (2) If any of the following circumstances apply, a violation of this section is punishable by imprisonment in the state prison for two, three, or four years.
  - (A) If the violation is of paragraph (1) of subdivision (a).
  - (B) If the defendant has a prior conviction of violating this section or former Section 12100 of this code or Section 8101 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
  - (C) If the defendant has a prior conviction of violating any offense specified in subdivision (b) of Section 12021.1 or of a violation of Section 12020, 12220, or 12520, or of former Section 12560.
- 34 (D) If the defendant is in a prohibited class described 35 in Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 36 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (E) A violation of this section by a person who actively 37 38 participates in a "criminal street gang" as defined in Section 186.22.

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- (F) A violation of subdivision (b) involving delivery of any firearm to a person who the dealer knows, or should know, is a minor.
- (3) If any of the following circumstances apply, a of this section shall violation be punished imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding one year or in the state prison, or by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or by both the fine and imprisonment.
- 9 (A) A violation of paragraph (2), (4), 10 subdivision (a).
  - (B) A violation of paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) involving the sale, loan, or transfer of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor.
- (C) A violation of subdivision (b) involving the 16 delivery of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.
  - (D) A violation of paragraph (1), (3), (4), or (5) of subdivision (c) involving a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.
  - (E) A violation of subdivision (d) involving a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.
    - (F) A violation of subdivision (e).
  - (4) If both of the following circumstances apply, an additional term of imprisonment in the state prison for one, two, or three years shall be imposed in addition and consecutive to the sentence prescribed.
  - (A) A violation of paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) or subdivision (b).
  - (B) The firearm transferred in violation of paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) or subdivision (b) is used in the subsequent commission of a felony for which a conviction is obtained and the prescribed sentence is imposed.
- 35 SEC. 9.

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- 36 SEC. 7.5. Section 12072 of the Penal Code is amended to read: 37
- 12072. (a) (1) No person, corporation, or firm shall 38 knowingly supply, deliver, sell, or give possession or

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control of a firearm to any person within any of the classes prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1.

- (2) No person, corporation, or dealer shall sell, supply, deliver, or give possession or control of a firearm to any person whom he or she has cause to believe to be within any of the classes prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (3) (A) No person, corporation, or firm shall sell, loan, 10 or transfer a firearm to a minor.
  - (B) Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to or affect those circumstances set forth in subdivision (p) of Section 12078.
- (4) No person, corporation, or dealer shall sell, loan, or 15 transfer a firearm to any person whom he or she knows or has cause to believe is not the actual purchaser or transferee of the firearm, or to any person who is not the person actually being loaned the firearm, if the person, corporation, or dealer has either of the following:
  - (A) Knowledge that the firearm is to be subsequently loaned, sold, or transferred to avoid the provisions of subdivision (c) or (d).
- (B) Knowledge that the firearm is to be subsequently 24 loaned, sold, or transferred to avoid the requirements of any exemption to the provisions of subdivision (c) or (d).
  - (5) No person, corporation, or dealer shall acquire a firearm for the purpose of selling, transferring, or loaning the firearm, if the person, corporation, or dealer has either of the following:
- 30 (A) In the case of a dealer, intent to violate subdivision 31 (b) or (c).
  - (B) In any other case, intent to avoid either of the following:
    - (i) The provisions of subdivision (d).
- 35 (ii) The requirements of any exemption the 36 provisions of subdivision (d).
- (6) The dealer shall comply with the provisions of 37 38 paragraph (18) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071.
- 39 (7) The dealer shall comply with the provisions of paragraph (19) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071.

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(8) No person shall sell or otherwise transfer his or her ownership in a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person unless the firearm bears either:

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- (A) The name of the manufacturer, manufacturer's make or model, and a manufacturer's 6 serial number assigned to that firearm.
- (B) The identification number or mark assigned to the 8 9 firearm by the Department of Justice pursuant to Section 10 12092.
  - (b) No person licensed under Section 12071 supply, sell, deliver, or give possession or control of a pistol, revolver, or firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to any person under the age of 21 years or any other firearm to a person under the age of 18 years.
  - (c) No dealer, whether or not acting pursuant to Section 12082, shall deliver a firearm to a person, as follows:
  - (1) Prior to April 1, 1997, within 15 days of the application to purchase a pistol, revolver, or other firearm eapable of being concealed upon the person, or, after notice by the department pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 12076, within 15 days of the submission to the department of any correction to the application, or within 15 days of the submission to the department of any fee required pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 12076, whichever is later. Prior to April 1, 1997, within 10 days of the application to purchase any firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, or, after notice by the department pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 12076, within 10 days of the submission to the department of any correction to the application, or within 10 days of the submission to the department of any fee required pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 12076, whichever is later. On or after April 1, 1997, within Within 10 days of the application to purchase, or, after notice by the department pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 12076, within 10 days of the submission to the department of any correction to the application, or within 10 days of the

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submission to the department of any fee required pursuant to subdivision (e) of Section 12076, whichever 3 is later.

- unloaded securely (2) Unless and wrapped or unloaded and in a locked container.
- (3) Unless the purchaser, transferee, or person being loaned the firearm presents clear evidence of his or her identity and age, as defined in Section 12071, to the dealer.
- is (4) Whenever the dealer notified Department of Justice that the person is in a prohibited class described in Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or 12 Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (5) Commencing April 1, 1994, no pistol, revolver, or 15 other firearm capable of being concealed upon the 16 person be delivered unless the shall purchaser, transferee, or person being loaned the firearm presents to the dealer a basic firearms safety certificate.
- (d) Where neither party to the transaction holds a 20 dealer's license issued pursuant to Section 12071, the parties to the transaction shall complete the sale, loan, or transfer of that firearm through either of the following:
  - (1) A licensed dealer pursuant to Section 12082.
  - (2) A law enforcement agency pursuant to Section 12084.
  - (e) No person may commit an act of collusion relating to Article 8 (commencing with Section 12800) of Chapter 6. For purposes of this section and Section 12071, collusion may be proven by any one of the following factors:
- 30 (1) Answering a test applicant's questions during an 31 objective test relating to basic firearms safety.
  - (2) Knowingly grading the examination falsely.
- 33 (3) Providing an advance copy of the test to 34 applicant.
- 35 (4) Taking or allowing another person to take the basic 36 firearms safety course for one who is the applicant for the basic firearms safety certificate. 37
- 38 (5) Allowing another to take the objective test for the applicant, purchaser, or transferee.

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(6) Allowing others to give unauthorized assistance during the examination.

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- (7) Reference to materials during the examination and cheating by the applicant.
- (8) Providing originals or photocopies of the objective test, or any version thereof, to any person other than as specified in subdivision (f) of Section 12805.
- (f) (1) No person who is licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the 10 United States Code shall deliver, sell, or transfer a firearm to a person who is licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and whose licensed premises are located in 14 this state unless one of the following conditions is met:
- (A) The person presents proof of licensure pursuant to 16 Section 12071 to that person.
- (B) The person presents proof that he or she is exempt 18 from licensure under Section 12071 to that person, in which case the person also shall present proof that the 20 transaction is also exempt from the provisions subdivision (d).
  - (2) (A) On or after January 1, 1998, within 60 days of bringing a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person into this state, a personal handgun importer shall do one of the following:
- (i) Forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the 27 Department of Justice, a report prescribed by department including information concerning that individual and a description of the firearm in question.
  - (ii) Sell or transfer the firearm in accordance with the provisions of subdivision (d) or in accordance with the provisions of an exemption from subdivision (d).
- 33 (iii) Sell or transfer the firearm to a dealer licensed 34 pursuant to Section 12071.
- (iv) Sell or transfer the firearm to a sheriff or police 36 department.
  - (B) If the personal handgun importer sells or transfers the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 12072 and the sale or transfer cannot be

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completed by the dealer to the purchaser or transferee, and the firearm can be returned to the personal handgun importer, the personal handgun importer shall complied with the provisions of this paragraph.

- (C) The provisions of this paragraph are cumulative and shall not be construed as restricting the application of any other law. However, an act or omission punishable in different ways by this section and different provisions of the Penal Code shall not be punished under more than one provision.
- (D) (i) On and after January 1, 1998, the department shall conduct a public education and notification program regarding this paragraph to ensure a high degree of publicity of the provisions of this paragraph.
- (ii) As part of the public education and notification 16 program described in this subparagraph, the department shall do all of the following:
- (I) Work in conjunction with the Department of 19 Motor Vehicles to ensure that any person who is subject to this paragraph is advised of the provisions of this paragraph, and provided with blank copies of the report described in clause (i) of subparagraph (A) at the time that person applies for a California driver's license or registers his or her motor vehicle in accordance with the Vehicle Code.
  - (II) Make the reports referred to in clause (i) of subparagraph (A) available to dealers licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
  - (III) Make the reports referred to in clause (i) of subparagraph (A) available to law enforcement agencies.
- 31 (IV) Make persons subject to the provisions of this 32 paragraph aware of the fact that reports referred to in clause (i) of subparagraph (A) may be completed at either the licensed premises of dealers licensed pursuant 34 35 to Section 12071 or at law enforcement agencies, that it 36 is advisable to do so for the sake of accuracy and completeness of the reports, that prior to transporting a 37 pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being 38 concealed upon the person to a law enforcement agency 40 in order to comply with subparagraph (A), the person

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should give prior notice to the law enforcement agency that he or she is doing so, and that in any event, the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person should be transported unloaded and in 5 a locked container.

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- (iii) Any costs incurred by the department to implement this paragraph shall be absorbed by department within its existing budget and the fees in the Dealers' Record of Sale Special Account allocated for 10 implementation of this subparagraph pursuant to Section 12076.
- (3) Where a person who is licensed as a collector 13 pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) 14 of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations 15 issued pursuant thereto, whose licensed premises are 16 within this state, acquires a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person that 18 is a curio or relic, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations, outside of this state, takes actual possession of that firearm outside of this state pursuant to the provisions of subsection (j) of Section 923 22 of Title 18 of the United States Code, as amended by Public Law 104-208, and transports that firearm into this within five days of that licensed transporting that firearm into this state, he or she shall report to the department in a format prescribed by the department his or her acquisition of that firearm.
  - (4) (A) It is the intent of the Legislature that a violation of paragraph (2) or (3) shall not constitute a "continuing offense" and the statute of limitations for commencing a prosecution for a violation of paragraph (2) or (3) commences on the date that the applicable grace period specified in paragraph (2) or (3) expires.
  - (B) Paragraphs (2) and (3) shall not apply to a person who reports his or her ownership of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person after the applicable grace period specified in paragraph (2) or (3) expires if evidence of that violation arises only as the result of the person submitting the report described in paragraph (2) or (3).

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- (g) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) or (3), a violation of this section is a misdemeanor.
- (2) If any of the following circumstances apply, a violation of this section is punishable by imprisonment in the state prison for two, three, or four years.
- (A) If the violation is of paragraph (1) of subdivision (a).
- (B) If the defendant has a prior conviction of violating this section or former Section 12100 of this code or Section 8101 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
- (C) If the defendant has a prior conviction of violating any offense specified in subdivision (b) of Section 12021.1 or of a violation of Section 12020, 12220, or 12520, or of 14 former Section 12560.
- (D) If the defendant is in a prohibited class described 16 in Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
  - (E) A violation of this section by a person who actively participates in a "criminal street gang" as defined in Section 186.22.
  - (F) A violation of subdivision (b) involving delivery of any firearm to a person who the dealer knows, or should know, is a minor.
  - (3) If any of the following circumstances apply, a section violation of this shall be punished imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding one year or in the state prison, or by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or by both the fine and imprisonment.
- 29 (A) A violation of paragraph (2), (4), or (5), 30 subdivision (a).
  - (B) A violation of paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) involving the sale, loan, or transfer of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon person to a minor.
    - (C) A violation of paragraph (4) of subdivision (a).
    - (D) A violation of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a).
  - (E)—A violation of subdivision (b) involving delivery of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.

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- (D) A violation of paragraph (1), (3), (4), or (5) of subdivision (c) involving a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person.
- 4 <del>(G)</del>

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- 5 (E) A violation of subdivision (d) involving a pistol, 6 revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed 7 upon the person.
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  - (F) A violation of subdivision (e).
  - (4) If both of the following circumstances apply, an additional term of imprisonment in the state prison for one, two, or three years shall be imposed in addition and consecutive to the sentence prescribed-:
  - (A) A violation of paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) or subdivision (b).
  - (B) The firearm transferred in violation of paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) or subdivision (b) is used in the subsequent commission of a felony for which a conviction is obtained and the prescribed sentence is imposed.
  - SEC. 8. Section 12077 of the Penal Code is amended to read:
  - 12077. (a) The Department of Justice shall prescribe the form of the register and the record of electronic or telephonic transfer pursuant to Section 12074.
- (b) For pistols, revolvers, and other firearms capable 25 26 being concealed upon the person, information contained in the register or record of electronic or telephonic transfer shall be the date and time of sale, make of firearm, peace officer exemption status pursuant 30 to subdivision (a) of Section 12078 and the agency name, dealer waiting period exemption pursuant to subdivision (n) of Section 12078, dangerous weapons permitholder 32 waiting period exemption pursuant to subdivision (r) of 34 Section 12078, curio and relic waiting period exemption pursuant to subdivision (t) of Section 12078, California 35 36 Firearms Dealer number issued pursuant to Section 37 12071, purchaser's basic firearms safety certificate 38 number issued pursuant to Sections 12805 and 12809, manufacturer's name if stamped on the firearm, model 40 name or number, if stamped on the firearm, if applicable,

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serial number, other number (if more than one serial number is stamped on the firearm), any identification number or mark assigned to the firearm pursuant to Section 12092, caliber, type of firearm, if the firearm is new or used, barrel length, color of the firearm, full name 5 6 purchaser, purchaser's complete date purchaser's local address, if current address is temporary, complete permanent address of purchaser, identification 9 of purchaser, purchaser's place of birth (state purchaser's complete telephone 10 country). number. purchaser's occupation, purchaser's sex, purchaser's physical description, all legal names and aliases ever used 12 13 by the purchaser, yes or no answer to questions that 14 prohibit purchase including, but not limited 15 conviction of a felony as described in Section 12021 or an 16 offense described in Section 12021.1, the purchaser's status as a person described in Section 8100 of the Welfare 17 18 and Institutions Code, whether the purchaser is a person 19 who has been adjudicated by a court to be a danger to 20 others or found not guilty by reason of insanity, whether 21 purchaser is a person who has been 22 incompetent to stand trial or placed under 23 conservatorship by a court pursuant to Section 8103 of the 24 Welfare and Institutions Code, signature of purchaser, 25 signature of salesperson (as a witness to the purchaser's 26 signature), name and complete address of the dealer or firm selling the firearm as shown on the dealer's license, 28 establishment number, if assigned, the dealer's complete business telephone number, any information 30 required by Section 12082, and a statement of the penalties for any person signing a fictitious name or for 32 or knowingly furnishing any incorrect address information or for knowingly omitting any information 34 required to be provided for the register. 35

35 (c) For firearms other than pistols, revolvers, or other 36 firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, 37 information contained in the register or record of 38 electronic or telephonic transfer shall be the date and 39 time of sale, peace officer exemption status pursuant to 40 subdivision (a) of Section 12078 and the agency name, -39 - AB 2011

auction or event waiting period exemption pursuant to subdivision (g) of Section 12078, California Firearms number issued pursuant to Section Dealer 12071. dangerous weapons permitholder waiting period 5 exemption pursuant to subdivision (r) of Section 12078, curio and relic waiting period exemption pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (t) of Section 12078, full name of purchaser, purchaser's complete date of birth, purchaser's local address, if current address is temporary, complete permanent address of purchaser, identification 10 of purchaser, purchaser's place of birth (state purchaser's complete 12 country), telephone number, 13 purchaser's occupation, purchaser's sex. purchaser's physical description, all legal names and aliases ever used by the purchaser, yes or no answer to questions that 15 16 prohibit purchase, including, but not limited conviction of a felony as described in Section 12021 or an 17 18 offense described in Section 12021.1, the purchaser's status as a person described in Section 8100 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, whether the purchaser is a person who has been adjudicated by a court to be a danger to others or found not guilty by reason of insanity, whether 23 a person who has been the purchaser is found 24 incompetent to stand trial or placed under 25 conservatorship by a court pursuant to Section 8103 of the 26 Welfare and Institutions Code, signature of purchaser, 27 signature of salesperson (as a witness to the purchaser's 28 signature), name and complete address of the dealer or 29 firm selling the firearm as shown on the dealer's license, 30 the establishment number, if assigned, the business telephone number, any information required by Section 12082, and a statement of the penalties for any person signing a fictitious name or for knowingly furnishing 34 address or any incorrect 35 information or for knowingly omitting any information 36 required to be provided for the register. 37

- 37 (d) Where the register is used, the following shall 38 apply:
  - (1) Dealers shall use ink to complete each document.

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- (2) The dealer or salesperson making a sale shall ensure that all information is provided legibly. The dealer and salespersons shall be informed that incomplete or illegible information will delay sales.
- shall provided dealer (3) Each be instructions 6 regarding the procedure for completion of the form and routing of the form. Dealers shall comply with these instructions which shall include the information set forth in this subdivision.
- (4) One firearm transaction shall be reported on each record of sale document. For purposes of this subdivision, a "transaction" means a single sale, loan, or transfer of any number of firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other 14 firearms capable of being concealed upon the person.
- (e) The dealer or salesperson making a sale shall 16 ensure that all required information has been obtained from the purchaser. The dealer and all salespersons shall be informed that incomplete information will delay sales.
  - (f) As used in this section, the following definitions shall control:
  - (1) "Purchaser" means the purchaser or transferee of a firearm or the person being loaned a firearm.
  - (2) "Purchase" means the purchase, loan, or transfer of a firearm.
    - (3) "Sale" means the sale, loan, or transfer of a firearm. SEC. 10.
- SEC. 9. Section 12078 of the Penal Code is amended 28 to read:
- 12078. (a) (1) The waiting periods described Sections 12071, 12072, and 12084 shall not apply to deliveries, transfers, or sales of firearms made to persons properly identified as full-time paid peace officers as defined in Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 830) of 34 Title 3 of Part 2, provided that the peace officers are authorized by their employer to carry firearms while in 36 the performance of their duties. Proper identification is defined as verifiable written certification from the head of the agency by which the purchaser or transferee is employed, identifying the purchaser or transferee as a peace officer who is authorized to carry firearms while in

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the performance of his or her duties, and authorizing the purchase or transfer. The certification shall be delivered to the dealer or local law enforcement agency acting pursuant to Section 12084 at the time of purchase or transfer and the purchaser or transferee shall identify himself or herself as the person authorized in the certification. The dealer or local law enforcement agency shall keep the certification with the record of sale, or LEFT, as the case may be. On the date that the delivery, sale, or transfer is made, the dealer delivering the firearm 10 11 law enforcement agency processing 12 transaction pursuant to Section 12084 shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a report of the 14 transaction pursuant to subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077 or Section 12084. If electronic or telephonic transfer 16 of applicant information is used, on the date that the purchase is 17 application to completed, the delivering the firearm shall transmit to the Department of Justice an electronic or telephonic report of the 20 transaction as is indicated in subdivision (b) or (c) of 21 Section 12077.

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(2) The preceding provisions of this article do not apply to deliveries, transfers, or sales of firearms made to cities. authorized law enforcement representatives of counties, cities and counties, or state or federal governments for exclusive use by those governmental agencies if, prior to the delivery, transfer, or sale of these firearms, written authorization from the head of the agency authorizing the transaction is presented to the 30 person from whom the purchase, delivery, or transfer is being made. Proper written authorization is defined as verifiable written certification from the head of the agency by which the purchaser or transferee is employed, 34 identifying the employee as an individual authorized to conduct the transaction, and authorizing the transaction 36 for the exclusive use of the agency by which he or she is employed. Within 10 days of the date a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is acquired by the agency, a record of the same shall be entered as an institutional weapon into

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Automated Firearms System (AFS) via the California Telecommunications Enforcement System (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to input this information via this system.

- (3) The preceding provisions of this article do not apply to the loan of a firearm made by an authorized law enforcement representative of a city, county, or city and 10 county, or the state or federal government to a peace officer employed by that agency and authorized to carry a firearm for the carrying and use of that firearm by that peace officer in the course and scope of his or her duties.
- 14 (4) The preceding provisions of this article do not 15 apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a firearm by a law 16 enforcement agency to a peace officer pursuant to 17 Section 10334 of the Public Contract Code. Within 10 days 18 of the date that a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable 19 of being concealed upon the person is sold, delivered, or 20 transferred pursuant to Section 10334 of the Public 21 Contract Code to that peace officer, the name of the 22 officer and the make, model, serial number, and other 23 identifying characteristics of the firearm being sold, 24 transferred, or delivered shall be entered into 25 Automated Firearms System (AFS) via the California Enforcement **Telecommunications** System 27 (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency that sold, transferred, or delivered the firearm. agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the 30 sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to input this information via this system.
- (5) The preceding provisions of this article do not 33 apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a firearm by a law 34 enforcement agency to a retiring peace officer who is 35 authorized to carry a firearm pursuant to Section 12027.1. 36 Within 10 days of the date that a pistol, revolver, or other 37 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is 38 sold, delivered, or transferred to that retiring peace officer, the name of the officer and the make, model, serial number, and other identifying characteristics of the

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firearm being sold, transferred, or delivered shall be entered into the Automated Firearms System (AFS) via California Law Enforcement Telecommunications the System (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency that sold, transferred, or delivered the firearm. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to input this information via this system. 9

(6) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 does not apply to 10 sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms to authorized representatives of cities, cities and counties, counties, or state or federal governments for those governmental agencies where the entity is acquiring the weapon as part of an authorized, voluntary program where the entity is buying or receiving weapons from private individuals. 16 Any weapons acquired pursuant to this subdivision shall be disposed of pursuant to the applicable provisions of 18 Section 12028 or 12032.

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- (b) Section 12071 and subdivisions (c) and (d) of 20 Section 12072 shall not apply to deliveries, sales, or transfers of firearms between or to importers and 22 manufacturers of firearms licensed to engage in that business pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the 25 regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (c) (1) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the infrequent transfer of a firearm that is not a 28 pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by gift, bequest, intestate 30 succession, or other means by one individual to another if both individuals are members of the same immediate family.
- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 34 the infrequent transfer of a pistol, revolver, or other 35 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by 36 gift, bequest, intestate succession, or other means by one individual to another if both individuals are members of the same immediate family and both of the following conditions are met:

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- (A) The person to whom the firearm is transferred shall, within 30 days of taking possession of the firearm, forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the Department of Justice, a report that includes information concerning the individual taking possession of the firearm, how title was obtained and from whom, and a description of the firearm in question. The report forms that individuals complete pursuant to this paragraph shall 9 be provided to them by the Department of Justice.
- (B) Prior to taking possession of the firearm, the 10 person taking title to the firearm shall obtain a basic firearm safety certificate. 12
- (3) As used in this subdivision, "immediate family 14 member" means any one of the following relationships:
  - (A) Parent and child.

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- (B) Grandparent and grandchild.
- (d) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 18 the infrequent loan of firearms between persons who are personally known to each other for any lawful purpose, if the loan does not exceed 30 days in duration.
  - (e) Section 12071 and subdivisions (c) and (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the delivery of a firearm to a gunsmith for service or repair.
- (f) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 25 the sale, delivery, or transfer of firearms by persons who reside in this state to persons who reside outside this state who are licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (g) (1) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not 34 apply to the infrequent sale or transfer of a firearm, other 35 than a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being 36 concealed upon the person, at auctions or similar events conducted by nonprofit mutual or public benefit corporations organized pursuant to the Corporations 39 Code.

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As used in this paragraph, the term "infrequent" shall not be construed to prohibit different local chapters of the same nonprofit corporation from conducting auctions or similar events, provided the individual local chapter conducts the auctions or similar events infrequently. It is the intent of the Legislature that different local chapters, representing different localities, be entitled to invoke the exemption created by this paragraph, notwithstanding the frequency with which other chapters of the same nonprofit corporation may conduct auctions or similar 10 events.

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- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 13 the transfer of a firearm other than a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, if the firearm is donated for an auction or similar event described in paragraph (1) and the firearm is delivered the nonprofit corporation immediately to preceding, or contemporaneous with, the auction similar event.
- (3) The waiting period described in Sections 12071 and 12072 shall not apply to a dealer who delivers a firearm other than a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, at an auction or similar event described in paragraph (1), as authorized by subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071. Within two business days of completion of the application to purchase, the dealer shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a report of the same as is indicated in subdivision (c) of Section 12077. If 30 the transfer electronic or telephonic applicant information is used, within two business days completion of the application to purchase, the dealer delivering the firearm shall transmit to the Department of Justice an electronic or telephonic report of the same as is indicated in subdivision (c) of Section 12077.
- (h) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 37 the loan of a firearm for the purposes of shooting at targets 38 if the loan occurs on the premises of a target facility that holds a business or regulatory license or on the premises of any club or organization organized for the purposes of

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practicing shooting at targets upon established ranges, whether public or private, if the firearm is at all times kept within the premises of the target range or on the premises of the club or organization.

- (i) (1) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to a person who takes title or possession of firearms by operation of law if all the following conditions are met:
- (A) The person is not prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code from possessing firearms.
- (B) If the firearms are pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, and the person is not a levying officer as defined in Section 14 481.140, 511.060, or 680.210 of the Code of Civil Procedure, 15 the person shall, within 30 days of taking possession, forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the Department of Justice, a report of the same and the type information concerning the individual possession of the firearm, how title or possession was obtained and from whom, and a description of the firearm The reports that individuals question. pursuant to this paragraph shall be provided to them by the Department of Justice.
- (C) In the case of a transmutation of property 25 between spouses made in accordance with Section 850 of the Family Code consisting of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, taking place on or after April 1, 1994, a basic firearms safety certificate shall be required prior to possession of the firearm.
- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to a person who takes possession of a firearm by operation of law in a representative capacity who transfers 34 ownership of the firearm to himself or herself in his or her individual capacity. In the case of a pistol, revolver, or 36 other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, on and after April 1, 1994, that individual shall 38 have a basic firearms safety certificate in order for the
- exemption set forth in this paragraph to apply.

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(j) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to deliveries, transfers, or returns of firearms made pursuant to Section 12028, 12028.5, or 12030.

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- (k) Section 12071 and subdivision (c) of Section 12072 shall not apply to any of the following:
- (1) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person by a dealer to another dealer upon proof that the person receiving the firearm is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (2) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms by dealers to persons who reside outside this state who are 13 licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with 14 Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the 15 regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (3) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms to a wholesaler if the firearms are being returned to the 18 wholesaler and are intended as merchandise in the wholesaler's business.
- (4) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms 21 by one dealer to another dealer if the firearms are intended merchandise in the receiving dealer's business upon proof that the person receiving the firearm is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
  - (5) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by a dealer to himself or herself.
- (6) The loan of an unloaded firearm by a dealer who 30 also operates a target facility that holds a business or regulatory license on the premises of the building designated in the license or whose building designated in the license is on the premises of any club or organization organized for the purposes of practicing shooting at targets upon established ranges, whether public 36 private, to a person at that target facility or that club or organization, if the firearm is at all times kept within the premises of the target range or on the premises of the club or organization.

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- (1) A person who is exempt from subdivision (d) of Section 12072 or is otherwise not required by law to report his or her acquisition, ownership, or disposal of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person or who moves out of this state with his or her pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person may submit a report of the same to the Department of Justice in a format prescribed 9 by the department.
- (m) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms to a wholesaler as merchandise in the wholesaler's business by 12 manufacturers or importers licensed to engage in that 14 business pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the 16 regulations issued pursuant thereto, or by 17 wholesaler, if the delivery, sale, or transfer is made in 18 accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 19 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code.
- (n) (1) The waiting period described in Section 12071 21 or 12072 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by a dealer in either of the following situations:
- (A) The dealer is delivering the firearm to another 26 dealer and it is not intended as merchandise in the receiving dealer's business.
- (B) The dealer is delivering the firearm to himself or 29 herself and it is not intended as merchandise in his or her 30 business.
- (2) In order for this subdivision to apply, both of the 32 following shall occur:
- (A) If the dealer is receiving the firearm from another 34 dealer, the dealer receiving the firearm shall present proof to the dealer delivering the firearm that he or she 36 is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (B) Whether the dealer is delivering, selling, 38 transferring the firearm to himself or herself or to another dealer, on the date that the application to purchase is dealer delivering completed, the the firearm

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forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a of the same and the type of information concerning the purchaser or transferee as is indicated in subdivision (b) of Section 12077. Where the electronic or telephonic transfer of applicant information is used, on the date that the application to purchase is completed, 6 dealer delivering the firearm shall transmit electronic or telephonic report of the same and the type of information concerning the purchaser or transferee as is indicated in subdivision (b) of Section 12077. 10

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- (o) Section 12071 and subdivisions (c) and (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of firearms regulated pursuant to Section 12020, Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 12200), or Chapter 2.3 (commencing with Section 12275), if the delivery, 16 sale, or transfer is conducted in accordance with the applicable provisions of Section 12020, Chapter 2 18 (commencing with Section 12200), or Chapter (commencing with Section 12275).
  - (p) (1) Paragraph subdivision (3) of subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor, with the express permission of the parent or legal guardian of the minor, if the loan does not exceed 30 days in duration and is for a lawful purpose.
- (2) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) and subdivision 28 (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor by a person who is not the parent or legal guardian of the minor if all of the following circumstances exist:
- (A) The minor has the written consent of his or her 34 parent or legal guardian that is presented at the time of, or prior to the time of, the loan, or is accompanied by his or her parent or legal guardian at the time the loan is made.
- 38 (B) The minor is being loaned the firearm for the purpose of engaging in a lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited to, competitive shooting, or

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agricultural, ranching, or hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the nature of which involves the use of a firearm.

- (C) The duration of the loan does not exceed the amount of time that is reasonably necessary to engage in the lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited to, competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the nature of which involves the use of a firearm.
- 12 (D) The duration of the loan does not, in any event, 13 exceed 10 days.
- (3) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) and subdivision 15 (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor by his or her parent or legal guardian if both of the following circumstances exist:
- (A) The minor is being loaned the firearm for the 20 purposes of engaging in a lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited to, competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, or hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the nature of which involves the use 25 of a firearm.
  - (B) The duration of the loan does not exceed the amount of time that is reasonably necessary to engage in the lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited to, competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, or hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the nature of which involves the use of a firearm.
- (4) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 12072 34 shall not apply to the transfer or loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor by his or her parent or legal guardian.
- 38 (5) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the transfer or loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being

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concealed upon the person to a minor by his or her grandparent who is not the legal guardian of the minor if the transfer is done with the express permission of the parent or legal guardian of the minor.

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- (q) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a licensed hunter for use by that licensed hunter for a period of time not to exceed the duration of the hunting 10 season for which that firearm is to be used.
- (r) The waiting period described in Section 12071, 12072, or 12084 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or 13 transfer of a firearm to the holder of a special weapons permit issued by the Department of Justice issued pursuant to Section 12095, 12230, 12250, or 12305. On the 16 date that the application to purchase is completed, the 17 dealer delivering the firearm or the law enforcement 18 agency processing the transaction pursuant to Section 12084, shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department 20 of Justice a report of the same as described in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077 or Section 12084. If the electronic or telephonic transfer of applicant information is used, on the date that the application to purchase is completed, the dealer delivering the firearm transmit to the Department of Justice an electronic or telephonic report of the same as is indicated subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077.
  - (s) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of an unloaded firearm or the loan of a firearm loaded with blank cartridges for use solely as a prop for a motion picture, television, or video production or an entertainment or theatrical event.
- waiting period described Sections (t) (1) The in 34 12071, 12072, and 12084 shall not apply to the sale, delivery, loan, or transfer of a firearm that is a curio or 36 relic, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations, by a dealer or through a law enforcement agency to a person who is licensed as a collector pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the

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regulations issued pursuant thereto who has a current certificate of eligibility issued to him or her by the 3 Department of Justice pursuant to Section 12071. On the date that the delivery, sale, or transfer is made, the dealer 5 delivering the firearm or the law enforcement agency processing the transaction pursuant to Section 12084, shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a report of the transaction pursuant to subdivision (b) or 9 (c) of Section 12077 or Section 12084. If the electronic or 10 telephonic transfer of applicant information is used, on the date that the application to purchase is completed, the dealer delivering the firearm shall transmit to the 12 13 Department of Justice an electronic or telephonic report of the transaction as is indicated in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077. 15

- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the infrequent sale, loan, or transfer of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, which is a curio or relic manufactured at least 50 years prior to the current date, but not including replicas thereof, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
  - (u) As used in this section:

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- (1) "Infrequent" has the same meaning as in paragraph (1) of subdivision (c) of Section 12070.
- (2) "A person taking title or possession of firearms by operation of law" includes, but is not limited to, any of the following instances wherein an individual receives title to, or possession of, firearms:
- (A) The executor or administrator of an estate if the estate includes firearms.
- (B) A secured creditor or an agent or employee thereof when the firearms are possessed as collateral for, or as a result of, a default under a security agreement under the Commercial Code.
- 36 (C) A levying officer, as defined in Section 481.140,
- 37 511.060, or 680.260 of the Code of Civil Procedure.
- 38 (D) A receiver performing his or her functions as a 39 receiver if the receivership estate includes firearms.

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(E) A trustee in bankruptcy performing his or her duties if the bankruptcy estate includes firearms.

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- (F) An assignee for the benefit of creditors performing his or her functions as an assignee, if the assignment includes firearms.
- (G) A transmutation of property consisting of firearms pursuant to Section 850 of the Family Code.
- (H) Firearms passing to a surviving spouse pursuant to Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 13500) of Part 2 of 10 Division 8 of the Probate Code.
  - (I) Firearms received by the family of a police officer or deputy sheriff from a local agency pursuant to Section 50081 of the Government Code.
- SEC. 11. The Legislature appropriates \$\_ 15 the Department of Justice for the report required under Section 11108.7 of the Penal Code.
- 17 SEC. 9.5. Section 12078 of the Penal Code is amended 18 to read:
- 12078. (a) (1) The waiting periods described 20 Sections 12071, 12072, and 12084 shall not apply to deliveries, transfers, or sales of firearms made to persons properly identified as full-time paid peace officers as defined in Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 830) of Title 3 of Part 2, provided that the peace officers are authorized by their employer to carry firearms while in the performance of their duties. Proper identification is defined as verifiable written certification from the head of the agency by which the purchaser or transferee is employed, identifying the purchaser or transferee as a peace officer who is authorized to carry firearms while in the performance of his or her duties, and authorizing the purchase or transfer. The certification shall be delivered to the dealer or local law enforcement agency acting 34 pursuant to Section 12084 at the time of purchase or 35 transfer and the purchaser or transferee shall identify 36 himself or herself as the person authorized in the certification. The dealer or local law-inforcement enforcement agency shall keep the certification with the record of sale, or LEFT, as the case may be. On the date that the delivery, sale, or transfer is made, the dealer

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delivering the firearm or the law enforcement agency processing the transaction pursuant to Section 12084 shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a report of the transaction pursuant to subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077 or Section 12084. If electronic or telephonic transfer of applicant information is used, on the date that the application to purchase is completed, the dealer delivering the firearm shall transmit to the Department of Justice an electronic or telephonic report 10 of the transaction as is indicated in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077.

- (2) The preceding provisions of this article do not 13 apply to deliveries, transfers, or sales of firearms made to authorized law enforcement representatives of counties. 15 counties. cities and or state federal governments for exclusive use by those governmental 16 agencies if, prior to the delivery, transfer, or sale of these 17 18 firearms, written authorization from the head of the agency authorizing the transaction is presented to the 20 person from whom the purchase, delivery, or transfer is being made. Proper written authorization is defined as 21 22 verifiable written certification from the head of the agency by which the purchaser or transferee is employed, identifying the employee as an individual authorized to 25 conduct the transaction, and authorizing the transaction 26 for the exclusive use of the agency by which he or she is employed. Within 10 days of the date a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is acquired by the agency, a record of the same 30 shall be entered as an institutional weapon into the Automated Firearms System (AFS) via the California 32 Enforcement **Telecommunications** System (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the 34 sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to 36 input this information via this system.
- (3) The preceding provisions of this article do not 38 apply to the loan of a firearm made by an authorized law enforcement representative of a city, county, or city and county, or the state or federal government to a peace

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officer employed by that agency and authorized to carry a firearm for the carrying and use of that firearm by that peace officer in the course and scope of his or her duties.

(4) The preceding provisions of this article do not 5 apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a firearm by a law enforcement agency to a peace officer pursuant to Section 10334 of the Public Contract Code. Within 10 days of the date that a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is sold, delivered, or 10 transferred pursuant to Section 10334 of the Public Contract Code to that peace officer, the name of the 12 officer and the make, model, serial number, and other 13 identifying characteristics of the firearm being sold, 14 transferred, or delivered shall be entered into 15 Automated Firearms System (AFS) via the California Enforcement **Telecommunications** 16 Law (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency that 17 sold, transferred, or delivered the firearm. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to 21 input this information via this system.

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- (5) The preceding provisions of this article do not 23 apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a firearm by a law enforcement agency to a retiring peace officer who is authorized to carry a firearm pursuant to Section 12027.1. 26 Within 10 days of the date that a pistol, revolver, or other 27 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is sold, delivered, or transferred to that retiring peace officer, the name of the officer and the make, model, 30 serial number, and other identifying characteristics of the firearm being sold, transferred, or delivered shall be entered into the Automated Firearms System (AFS) via the Law Enforcement **Telecommunications** California System (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency that sold, transferred, or delivered the firearm. Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to input this information via this system.
- (6) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 does not apply to 39 sales, deliveries, or transfers of firearms to authorized

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representatives of cities, cities and counties, counties, or state or federal governments for those governmental agencies where the entity is acquiring the weapon as part of an authorized, voluntary program where the entity is buying or receiving weapons from private individuals. Any weapons acquired pursuant to this subdivision shall be disposed of pursuant to the applicable provisions of Section 12028 or 12032.

- (b) Section 12071 and subdivisions (c) and (d) of 10 Section 12072 shall not apply to deliveries, sales, or transfers of firearms between or to importers manufacturers of firearms licensed to engage in that 13 business pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing 14 Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the 15 regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (c) (1) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the infrequent transfer of a firearm that is not a 18 pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being 19 concealed upon the person by gift, bequest, intestate 20 succession, or other means by one individual to another 21 if both individuals are members of the same immediate 22 family.
- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 24 the infrequent transfer of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by gift, bequest, intestate succession, or other means by one individual to another if both individuals are members of the same immediate family and both of the following conditions are met:
- 30 (A) The person to whom the firearm is transferred 31 shall, within 30 days of taking possession of the firearm, 32 forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the 33 Department of Justice, a report that includes information 34 concerning the individual taking possession of the 35 firearm, how title was obtained and from whom, and a 36 description of the firearm in question. The report forms 37 that individuals complete pursuant to this paragraph shall 38 be provided to them by the Department of Justice.

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(B) Prior to taking possession of the firearm, the person taking title to the firearm shall obtain a basic firearm safety certificate.

- (3) As used in this subdivision, "immediate family member" means any one of the following relationships:
  - (A) Parent and child.

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- (B) Grandparent and grandchild.
- (d) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the infrequent loan of firearms between persons who are personally known to each other for any lawful purpose, if the loan does not exceed 30 days in duration.
- (e) Section 12071 and subdivisions (c) and (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the delivery of a firearm to a gunsmith for service or repair.
- (f) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 16 the sale, delivery, or transfer of firearms by persons who reside in this state to persons who reside outside this state who are licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto, if the sale, delivery, or transfer is in accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (g) (1) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the infrequent sale or transfer of a firearm, other than a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, at auctions or similar events nonprofit mutual or public conducted by benefit corporations organized pursuant to the Corporations 30 Code.

As used in this paragraph, the term "infrequent" shall 32 not be construed to prohibit different local chapters of the same nonprofit corporation from conducting auctions or similar events, provided the individual local chapter conducts the auctions or similar events infrequently. It is 36 the intent of the Legislature that different local chapters, representing different localities, be entitled to invoke the exemption created by this paragraph, notwithstanding the frequency with which other chapters of the same **AB 2011 — 58 —** 

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nonprofit corporation may conduct auctions or similar events.

- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the transfer of a firearm other than a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, if the firearm is donated for an auction or similar event described in paragraph (1) and the firearm is delivered the nonprofit corporation immediately preceding. contemporaneous with, auction or the similar event.
- (3) The waiting period described in Sections 12071 and 12072 shall not apply to a dealer who delivers a firearm other than a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, at an auction or similar event described in paragraph (1), as authorized by subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (b) of Section 12071. Within two business days of completion of the application to purchase, the dealer shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a report of the 20 same as is indicated in subdivision (c) of Section 12077. If electronic telephonic transfer or of information is used, within two business days completion of the application to purchase, the dealer delivering the firearm shall transmit to the Department of Justice an electronic or telephonic report of the same as is indicated in subdivision (c) of Section 12077.
- (h) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 28 the loan of a firearm for the purposes of shooting at targets if the loan occurs on the premises of a target facility that holds a business or regulatory license or on the premises of any club or organization organized for the purposes of practicing shooting at targets upon established ranges, whether public or private, if the firearm is at all times 34 kept within the premises of the target range or on the premises of the club or organization.
- (i) (1) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply 37 to a person who takes title or possession of firearms a 38 firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by operation of law if all the following conditions are met:

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(A) The person is not prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code from possessing firearms.

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- (B) If the firearms are pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person, and the person is not
- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to a person who takes title or possession of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the 10 person by operation of law if the person is not prohibited by Section 12021 or 12021.1 of this code or Section 8100 or 12 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code from possessing firearms and all of the following conditions are met:
- (A) If the person taking title or possession is neither a 15 levying officer as defined in Section 481.140, 511.060, or 16 680.210 of the Code of Civil Procedure, nor a person who is receiving that firearm pursuant to subparagraph (G), 18 (I), or (J) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (u), the person shall, within 30 days of taking possession, forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the Department of Justice, a report of the same and the type of information 22 concerning the individual taking possession firearm, how title or possession was obtained and from whom, and a description of the firearm in question. The individuals complete reports that pursuant this paragraph shall be provided to them by the Department of Justice department.
  - (C) In the case of a transmutation of property between spouses made in accordance with Section 850 of the Family Code consisting of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, taking place on or after April 1, 1994,
- (B) If the person taking title or possession is receiving 34 the firearm pursuant to subparagraph (G) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (u), the person shall do both of the 36 *following:* 
  - (i) Within 30 days of taking possession, forward by prepaid mail or deliver in person to the department, a report of information concerning the individual taking possession of the firearm, how title or possession was

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obtained and from whom, and a description of the firearm question. Thereports that individuals complete 3 pursuant to this paragraph shall be provided to them by the department.

(ii) Prior to taking possession of the firearm, the 6 person shall either obtain a basic firearms safety certificate shall be required prior to taking possession of the firearm or be exempt from obtaining a basic firearms safety certificate pursuant to Section 12081.

## (2) Subdivision

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- (C) Where the person receiving title or possession of 12 the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person is a person described in 14 subparagraph (I) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (u), on 15 the date that the person is delivered the firearm, the 16 name and other information concerning the person taking possession of the firearm, how title or possession of 18 the firearm was obtained and from whom, and a description of the firearm by make, model, serial number, 20 and other identifying characteristics, shall be entered into the Automated Firearms System (AFS) via the 22 California Law **Enforcement Telecommunications** 23 System (CLETS) by the law enforcement or state agency 24 that transferred or delivered the firearm. Those agencies 25 without access to AFS shall arrange with the sheriff of the 26 county in which the agency is located to input this 27 information via this system.
- (D) Where the person receiving title or possession of 29 the pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being 30 concealed upon the person is a person described in subparagraph (J) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (u), on 32 the date that the person is delivered the firearm, the 33 name and other information concerning the person 34 taking possession of the firearm, how title or possession of 35 the firearm was obtained and from whom, and a 36 description of the firearm by make, model, serial number, and other identifying characteristics, shall be entered 38 into the AFS via the CLETS by the law enforcement or state agency that transferred or delivered the firearm. 40 Those agencies without access to AFS shall arrange with

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the sheriff of the county in which the agency is located to input this information via this system. In addition, that 3 law enforcement agency shall not deliver that pistol, 4 revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed 5 upon the person to the person referred to in this subparagraph unless prior to the delivery of the same the person presents proof to the agency that he or she is the holder of a basic firearms safety certificate or is exempt from obtaining a basic firearms safety certificate pursuant 10 to Section 12081.

(3) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 12 a person who takes possession of a firearm by operation of law in a representative capacity who subsequently 14 transfers ownership of the firearm to himself or herself in his or her individual capacity. In the case of a pistol, 16 revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, on and after April 1, 1994, that individual shall have a basic firearms safety certificate in order for the exemption set forth in this paragraph to apply.

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- (j) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to deliveries, transfers, or returns of firearms made pursuant to Section 12028, 12028.5, or 12030.
- (k) Section 12071 and subdivision (c) of Section 12072 shall not apply to any of the following:
- (1) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms that are not pistols, revolvers, or other firearms capable of being concealed upon the person by a dealer to another dealer upon proof that the person receiving the firearm is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (2) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms by dealers to persons who reside outside this state who are licensed pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the 34 regulations issued pursuant thereto.
- (3) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms 36 to a wholesaler if the firearms are being returned to the wholesaler and are intended as merchandise in wholesaler's business.
- 39 (4) The delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms by one dealer to another dealer if the firearms are

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merchandise in the intended receiving dealer's as business upon proof that the person receiving the firearm is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.

- (5) The delivery, sale, or transfer of an unloaded firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person by a dealer to himself or herself.
- (6) The loan of an unloaded firearm by a dealer who also operates a target facility that holds a business or regulatory license on the premises of the building designated in the license or whose building designated in the license is on the premises of any club or organization organized for the purposes of practicing shooting targets upon established ranges, whether public private, to a person at that target facility or that club or 16 organization, if the firearm is at all times kept within the premises of the target range or on the premises of the club 18 or organization.
- (1) A person who is exempt from subdivision (d) of 20 Section 12072 or is otherwise not required by law to report his or her acquisition, ownership, or disposal of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person or who moves out of this state with his or her pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person may submit a report of the same to the Department of Justice in a format prescribed by the department.
- (m) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of unloaded firearms to a wholesaler as merchandise in the wholesaler's business by manufacturers or importers licensed to engage in that business pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the 34 regulations issued pursuant thereto, or by 35 wholesaler, if the delivery, sale, or transfer is made in 36 accordance with Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code.
- 38 (n) (1) The waiting period described in Section 12071 or 12072 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being

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concealed upon the person by a dealer in either of the following situations:

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- (A) The dealer is delivering the firearm to another dealer and it is not intended as merchandise in the receiving dealer's business.
- (B) The dealer is delivering the firearm to himself or herself and it is not intended as merchandise in his or her
- (2) In order for this subdivision to apply, both of the 10 following shall occur:
  - (A) If the dealer is receiving the firearm from another dealer, the dealer receiving the firearm shall present proof to the dealer delivering the firearm that he or she is licensed pursuant to Section 12071.
- (B) Whether the dealer is delivering, selling. 16 transferring the firearm to himself or herself or to another dealer, on the date that the application to purchase is 18 completed. the dealer delivering the firearm shall 19 forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a report of the same and the type of information concerning the purchaser or transferee as is indicated in subdivision (b) of Section 12077. Where the electronic or telephonic transfer of applicant information is used, on the date that the application to purchase is completed, the dealer delivering the firearm shall transmit an electronic or telephonic report of the same and the type of information concerning the purchaser or transferee as is indicated in subdivision (b) of Section 12077.
- (o) Section 12071 and subdivisions (c) and (d) of 29 30 Section 12072 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of firearms regulated pursuant to Section 12020, Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 12200), or Chapter 2.3 (commencing with Section 12275), if the delivery, 34 sale, or transfer is conducted in accordance with the 35 applicable provisions of Section 12020, Chapter 36 (commencing with Section 12200), or Chapter (commencing with Section 12275). 37
- 38 (p) (1) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm

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capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor, with the express permission of the parent or legal guardian of the minor, if the loan does not exceed 30 days in duration and is for a lawful purpose.

- (2) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) and subdivision 6 (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor by a person who is not the parent or legal guardian of the minor if all of the following 10 circumstances exist:
- (A) The minor has the written consent of his or her parent or legal guardian that is presented at the time of, 13 or prior to the time of, the loan, or is accompanied by his 14 or her parent or legal guardian at the time the loan is 15 made.
- (B) The minor is being loaned the firearm for the purpose of engaging in a lawful, recreational sport, 18 including, but not limited to, competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, or hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the nature of which involves the use 22 of a firearm.
- (C) The duration of the loan does not exceed the 24 amount of time that is reasonably necessary to engage in the lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited to, competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the nature of which involves the use of a firearm.
  - (D) The duration of the loan does not, in any event, exceed 10 days.
  - (3) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) and subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor by his or her parent or legal guardian if both of the following circumstances exist:
- (A) The minor is being loaned the firearm for the 38 purposes of engaging in a lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited to, competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, or hunting activity, or a motion

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picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the nature of which involves the use of a firearm.

- (B) The duration of the loan does not exceed the amount of time that is reasonably necessary to engage in the lawful, recreational sport, including, but not limited to, competitive shooting, or agricultural, ranching, or hunting activity, or a motion picture, television, or video production, or entertainment or theatrical event, the nature of which involves the use of a firearm.
- (4) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the transfer or loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor by his or her parent or legal guardian.
- (5) Paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the transfer or loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a minor by his or her grandparent who is not the legal guardian of the minor if the transfer is done with the express permission of the parent or legal guardian of the minor.
- (q) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person to a licensed hunter for use by that licensed hunter for a period of time not to exceed the duration of the hunting season for which that firearm is to be used.
- (r) The waiting period described in Section 12071, 12072, or 12084 shall not apply to the delivery, sale, or transfer of a firearm to the holder of a special weapons permit issued by the Department of Justice issued pursuant to Section 12095, 12230, 12250, or 12305. On the date that the application to purchase is completed, the dealer delivering the firearm or the law enforcement agency processing the transaction pursuant to Section 12084, shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a report of the same as described in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077 or Section 12084. If the electronic or telephonic transfer of applicant information

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is used, on the date that the application to purchase is completed. the dealer delivering the firearm transmit to the Department of Justice an electronic or telephonic report of the same as is indicated in 5 subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077.

- (s) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to the loan of an unloaded firearm or the loan of a firearm loaded with blank cartridges for use solely as a prop for a motion picture, television, or video production or an entertainment or theatrical event.
- 11 (t) (1) The waiting period described in Sections 12071, 12072, and 12084 shall not apply to the sale, 12 13 delivery, loan, or transfer of a pistol, revolver, or other 14 firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, which firearm that is a curio or relic, as defined in Section 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations, by 17 a dealer or through a law enforcement agency to a person 18 who is licensed as a collector pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code and the regulations issued pursuant thereto who has a current certificate of eligibility issued to him or 21 her by the Department of Justice pursuant to Section 12071. On the date that the delivery, sale, or transfer is made, the dealer delivering the firearm or the law enforcement agency processing the transaction pursuant to Section 12084, shall forward by prepaid mail to the Department of Justice a report of the transaction pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 12077 or Section 12084. If the electronic or telephonic transfer of applicant information is used, on the date that the application to purchase is completed, the dealer delivering the firearm 32 shall transmit to the Department of Justice an electronic 33 or telephonic report of the transaction as is indicated in 34 subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 12077.
- (2) Subdivision (d) of Section 12072 shall not apply to 36 the infrequent sale, loan, or transfer of a firearm that is not a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, which is a curio or relic manufactured at least 50 years prior to the current date,

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1 but not including replicas thereof, as defined in Section 2 178.11 of Title 27 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

(u) As used in this section:

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- (1) "Infrequent" has the same meaning as in paragraph (1) of subdivision (c) of Section 12070.
- (2) "A person taking title or possession of firearms by operation of law" includes, but is not limited to, any of the following instances wherein an individual receives title to, or possession of, firearms:
- (A) The executor or administrator of an estate if the estate includes firearms.
- (B) A secured creditor or an agent or employee thereof when the firearms are possessed as collateral for, or as a result of, a default under a security agreement under the Commercial Code.
- (C) A levying officer, as defined in Section 481.140, 511.060, or 680.260 of the Code of Civil Procedure.
- (D) A receiver performing his or her functions as a receiver if the receivership estate includes firearms.
- (E) A trustee in bankruptcy performing his or her duties if the bankruptcy estate includes firearms.
- (F) An assignee for the benefit of creditors performing his or her functions as an assignee, if the assignment includes firearms.
- (G) A transmutation of property consisting of firearms pursuant to Section 850 of the Family Code.
- 27 (H) Firearms passing to a surviving spouse pursuant to 28 Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 13500) of Part 2 of 29 Division 8 of the Probate Code.
  - (I) Firearms received by the family of a police officer or deputy sheriff from a local agency pursuant to Section 50081 of the Government Code.
- 33 (J) The transfer of a firearm by a law enforcement 34 agency to the person who found the firearm where the 35 delivery is to the person as the finder of the firearm 36 pursuant to Article 1 (commencing with Section 2080) of 37 Chapter 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code.
- 38 SEC. 10. The sum of five hundred twenty-one 39 thousand dollars (\$521,000) is hereby appropriated from 40 the General Fund to the Department of Justice for costs

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1 associated with the requirements of Section 3 of this bill, 2 to be allocated as follows:

- 3 (a) One hundred seventy-four thousand dollars 4 (\$174,000) for the 1998–99 fiscal year.
- 5 (b) Three hundred forty-seven thousand dollars 6 (\$347,000) for the 1999–2000 fiscal year.
- SEC. 11. Section 6.5 of this bill incorporates amendments to Section 12070 of the Penal Code proposed by both this bill and SB 63. It shall only become operative if (1) both bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, but this bill becomes operative first, (2) each bill amends Section 12070 of the Penal Code and (3) this bill is enacted after SB 63, in which case Section 12070 of the Penal Code, as amended by Section 5 of this bill, shall remain operative only until the operative date of SB 63, at which time Section 6.5 of this bill shall become operative.
- 18 SEC. 12. Section 7.5 of this bill incorporates 19 amendments to Section 12072 of the Penal Code proposed 20 by both this bill and SB 63. It shall only become operative 21 if (1) both bills are enacted and become effective on or 22 before January 1, 1999, but this bill becomes operative 23 first, (2) each bill amends Section 12072 of the Penal 24 Code, and (3) this bill is enacted after SB 63, in which case 25 Section 12072 of the Penal Code, as amended by Section 26 7 of this bill, shall remain operative only until the 27 operative date of SB 63, at which time Section 7.5 of this 28 bill shall become operative.
- SEC. 13. Section 9.5 of this bill incorporates amendments to Section 12078 of the Penal Code proposed by both this bill and SB 63. It shall only become operative if (1) both bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 1999, but this bill becomes operative first, (2) each bill amends Section 12078 of the Penal Code, and (3) this bill is enacted after SB 63, in which case Section 12078 of the Penal Code, as amended by Section 9 of this bill, shall remain operative only until the operative date of SB 63, at which time Section 9.5 of this bill shall become operative.
- 40 SEC. 12.

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- 1 SEC. 14. This act is an urgency statute necessary for 2 the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, 3 or safety within the meaning of Article IV of the 4 Constitution and shall go into immediate effect. The facts 5 constituting the necessity are:
- 6 In order to conform state firearm reporting 7 requirements with changes in federal law becoming 8 effective on November 30, 1998, it is necessary that this 9 bill take effect immediately.
- 10 SEC. 13.
- 11 SEC. 15. This bill shall become operative on 12 November 30, 1998.
- 13 SEC. 14.
- SEC. 16. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution.
- Notwithstanding Section 17580 of the Government Code, unless otherwise specified, the provisions of this act Shall become operative on the same date that the act
- 27 takes effect pursuant to the California Constitution.